

Index

– A –

accelerated review, 441, 504
accomplice liability, 362, 363, 369
admissibility, 11, 193, 275, 284, 332, 334, 335, 356,
369, 370, 380, 383, 384, 391, 392, 394
affidavit of prejudice, 1, 11, 319, 320
aggravating circumstances, 289, 471, 472
alcohol, 378, 476, 479, 481, 482, 492
Alford plea, 310
alias, 334
alibi, 13, 187, 309, 379, 391, 392, 430, 434
allocution, 2, 490
appeal, 1, 2, 11, 14, 15, 17, 19, 141, 143, 145, 149,
159, 168, 169, 174, 192, 196, 199, 200, 203, 213,
223, 226, 240, 266, 272, 282, 288, 295, 299, 304,
306, 314, 320, 329, 330, 336, 359, 386, 388, 396,
399, 400, 403-405, 408, 410, 413, 418, 421, 422,
424, 425, 427, 428, 432, 437, 441, 456, 467, 469,
470, 480, 484, 486, 488, 501-507, 511
bond, 19, 133, 506
by the State, 504
discretionary review, 15, 19, 122, 133, 299, 437,
501, 505, 506
armed, 64, 68, 98, 211, 218, 248, 250, 251, 260, 360,
393, 460, 462,
arraignment, 1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 25, 31, 37, 38, 54, 81, 139,
142, 156, 159, 177-180, 204-206, 208, 210, 211,
268, 309, 327
attempt, 31, 75, 98, 100, 102, 127, 137, 152, 159,
224, 227, 239, 244, 280, 290, 312, 321, 322, 330,
355, 363, 364, 367-369, 384, 386, 412, 422, 458
authentication, 44, 52, 104, 381, 397

– B –

bad faith, 75, 78, 186, 291, 292, 347
bail, 1, 5, 11, 25, 26, 38, 58, 59, 68, 80, 139, 142,
179, 180, 198, 238
Batson challenges, 91, 337, 343
bench trial, 11, 45, 87, 165, 199, 325, 327, 396
bias, 12, 47, 90, 162, 317-319, 321, 337-343, 345,
375-377, 388, 391
bill of particulars, 29-31, 76, 159, 160, 167, 288, 307
binoculars, 70
burden of proof, 14, 91, 92, 98, 113, 116, 179, 349,
360, 407, 409

– C –

canine sniff, 70, 254, 255, 259
chain of custody, 7, 44, 50, 52, 74, 104, 105, 381, 397
closing argument, 115, 152, 405-407, 411
collateral attack, 203, 421, 423, 437
common authority, 65, 243, 244
community caretaking function, 58, 69, 257
competency, 37, 55, 149, 312, 326
compulsory process, 52, 86, 130, 185, 198, 305-307,
431
confidentiality, 27, 28, 144, 279
confinement, 121, 131, 334, 423, 439, 442, 452, 455,
456, 458, 460, 461, 482-484, 490-496, 500
conflict of interest, 28, 29, 145, 146, 150
confrontation, 50, 143, 185, 265, 281, 283, 287, 325,
331, 375, 393
consensual encounter, 59, 219
consent, 28, 65, 66, 70, 72, 74, 75, 144, 148, 216,
220, 233, 241-246, 258, 259, 265, 272, 278, 279,
282, 283, 413, 414, 435, 510
conspiracy, 31, 100-102, 127, 280, 363-368, 458
constitutional violations, 70
continuance, 32, 55, 83, 147, 184, 194, 195, 203, 205,
208-210, 308, 319, 320, 430, 435
controlled substance
imitation, 97, 98, 443, 444, 446, 447
controlled substances homicide, 97, 443, 446, 474
corpus delicti, 75, 280, 281
court commissioners, 320
cross-examination, 86, 92, 103, 104, 106, 110, 130,
152, 183, 185, 191, 194, 282, 283, 325, 348, 375,
376, 386, 391, 412
curtilage, 62, 64, 67, 226, 249
custody, 5, 7, 25, 26, 35, 37, 44, 50, 52, 55, 56, 60,
67, 72, 74, 104, 105, 131, 133, 141-143, 180, 205,
220, 247, 256, 267-270, 274, 286, 349, 381, 393,
394, 397, 492-495

– D –

defenses, 7, 13, 28, 42, 45-47, 51, 54, 91, 106, 143,
151, 174, 178, 191, 194, 195, 282, 284, 312, 366,
368, 382, 386
delivery, 43, 46, 95, 96, 99, 110, 114, 157-159, 294,
295, 300, 301, 348, 355, 358, 362, 390, 397-399,
403, 443, 444, 446, 447, 454, 455, 459, 460, 464,
472, 473, 481

detention, 1, 3, 25, 38, 60, 131, 139, 140, 198, 217, 218, 220-224, 247, 250, 253, 255, 257, 258, 265, 266, 424, 491, 492
developmental disabilities, 273
discovery, 1, 7, 8, 28, 41, 42, 44, 70, 77, 183-185, 187, 189, 190, 192-194, 203, 227, 236, 248, 260, 261, 264, 265, 270, 290, 320, 331, 433, 434, 441, 473
dominion and control, 47, 52, 92, 93, 349-354
double jeopardy, 4, 21, 31, 34, 48, 77, 78, 135, 166-173, 298, 414, 422, 504, 510
drug offense, 46, 98, 99, 126, 128, 171, 173, 361, 362, 448, 462, 463, 465, 474, 494
drug loitering ordinance, 59, 78
due diligence, 55, 121, 176, 178, 206, 211, 429, 430
due process, 49, 78, 86, 125, 155, 158, 160, 162, 163, 179, 183-189, 195, 196, 198, 201, 213, 268, 272, 285-287, 291-293, 301, 302, 305, 306, 309, 317, 318, 323, 324, 331, 349, 382, 393, 427, 434, 436, 464, 488, 503, 511
duress, 13, 46, 109, 110, 390, 391, 479
duty to disclose, 41, 184-186

- E -

element, 31, 33, 46, 89, 92, 106, 113, 119
emergency, 64, 68
entrapment, 41, 45-48, 107
equal protection, 78, 125
evidence
 character, 89
 comment on, 114
 destruction of, 64, 65
 newly discovered, 120, 121
 physical, 41, 44, 48, 52, 88, 89, 96, 104
 preserve, 75, 78
ex post facto, 35, 79
exclusionary rule, 61, 70
exigent circumstances, 59, 64, 65
expectation of privacy, 64
expedited charge, 53
extension, 39
electronic monitoring, 491
element, 13, 157-159, 164, 166-168, 171, 198, 214, 303, 305, 307, 308, 349, 354, 356, 360, 362, 363, 381, 382, 389, 390, 394, 395, 397-399, 401, 425, 434, 453, 459, 460, 464, 484
emergency, 216, 238, 239, 414
entrapment, 13, 306, 387-389, 465
equal protection, 161, 293, 294, 299-301, 337, 338, 344, 457, 464, 465

- F -

failure
 to comply with sentence, 496
 to disclose, 190, 321-323
 to preserve evidence, 8, 75, 78, 290, 292, 332
 to testify, 116, 383, 384, 408, 411
federal consequences, 21, 136, 511
fees and assessments, 499
fellow officer rule, 217
financial obligations, 27, 132, 458, 490, 497-499
findings, 2, 87, 118, 126, 193, 403, 418, 466, 481, 485-487, 499
flight, 39, 240, 507
Franks hearing, 231
frisk for weapons, 68, 250, 262
fruit of the poisonous tree, 264
future dangerousness, 196, 476

- G -

gang membership, 88, 335, 336, 476
general statute, 78, 100, 161, 294, 295
good faith, 55, 101, 175, 178, 186, 200, 206, 207, 211, 214, 253, 257, 290, 314, 332, 347, 387, 422
Gunwall, 57, 78, 213, 216, 229, 230, 246, 254, 257, 277, 279

- H -

habit, 94, 95, 336
hearing
 bail, 25, 142
 in camera, 8, 42, 43, 49, 103, 189, 193
 indigency, 144
hierarchy, 373, 472, 474
high crime area, 59, 224, 251, 265
hot pursuit, 65, 219, 238, 240

- I -

identification, 8, 44, 50-52, 59, 76, 104, 110-112, 187, 195, 216, 221, 224, 247, 266, 285-288, 290, 379, 381, 391-394, 397, 457
immigration, 2, 21, 71, 135, 507, 510
impartial trier of fact, 11, 85, 317, 371
impeachment, 41, 103, 183, 188, 268, 283, 330, 333, 334, 336, 375, 377, 379, 384, 385
impound, 58, 69, 253, 254, 257
indigency, 2, 19, 27, 38, 133, 498, 506

inducement, 107, 108, 200, 210, 313, 388
 ineffective counsel, 56, 145, 149, 311, 363, 427, 503
 informant, 8, 42-44, 48, 49, 60, 62, 63, 103, 108, 114,
 188, 191-193, 195, 220, 230, 252, 268, 279, 293,
 306, 331, 332, 363, 366, 387, 388, 409, 435, 455,
 480
 confidential, 49, 103, 188, 191, 195, 279, 306, 331
 reliability of, 48
 information, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 29-32, 35, 37, 38, 41, 42,
 49, 54, 58, 62, 63, 79-81, 86, 100, 101, 103, 109,
 119, 139, 144, 154-161, 163-165, 174, 175, 177,
 178, 183-186, 188-194, 203, 205, 211, 217, 219,
 220, 222, 226, 229-232, 234, 235, 252, 278,
 307-309, 311, 321-323, 330-332, 373, 374, 399-401,
 403, 425, 427, 428, 434, 436, 441, 449, 467,
 488-490, 504
 amendment of, 29, 31, 32, 38, 81, 156, 160, 175,
 309
 infraction, 59, 60, 223, 247, 248, 259
 infrared detection devices, 67, 70, 249, 255
 insanity, 5, 38, 145, 178, 179, 187, 312
 drug-induced psychosis, 13, 113, 395
 instruction, 13, 14, 45-47, 113-115, 117, 341, 347,
 395, 396, 398-400, 402-408, 414, 416, 418, 427
 alternative means, 308, 401, 402
 curative, 115-117, 347, 400, 405, 407, 408, 410
 limiting, 285, 399
 objections to, 115
 theory of the case, 7, 46, 116, 395-397, 407, 411
 intent, 13, 46, 51, 94-96, 98, 100-102, 110, 113, 157,
 159, 166-168, 179, 207, 210, 239, 270, 280, 288,
 294, 301, 308, 332, 333, 354-357, 359, 361, 362,
 365, 366, 368, 369, 373, 387, 397, 399, 403, 422,
 440, 443, 444, 446, 447, 450, 453-455, 459-465,
 472, 473
 to deliver, 13, 46, 51, 94, 95, 159, 168, 280,
 354-356, 361, 362, 368, 397, 403, 443, 444, 447,
 454, 459, 464, 473
 to manufacture, 46, 94, 96, 98, 157, 288, 359, 399,
 446, 453, 459, 460, 463
 interpreter, 1, 4, 33, 45, 73, 81, 82, 161, 162, 276
 interrogation, 71, 72, 141-143, 266-272, 274, 275,
 277, 327, 375, 412
 interstate agreement on detainers, 56, 211
 interview, 25, 44, 49, 142, 186, 195, 209, 270, 331,
 332, 434, 490
 notes, 186, 331
 investigation, 1, 3, 7, 15, 41, 44, 48, 49, 51, 53, 54,
 62, 63, 74, 86, 121, 130, 189, 193, 195, 203, 222,
 223, 230, 236, 245, 246, 255, 257, 269, 312, 372,
 393, 427, 436, 490
 presentence, 15, 121, 130, 436, 490
 investigatory stops, 59, 219

- J -

joinder, 29, 31, 32, 283, 284
 judgment and sentence, 15, 17, 19, 53, 119, 122, 130,
 131, 133, 203, 421, 424, 437, 455, 456, 490, 497
 jurisdiction, 1, 4, 33, 35, 48, 54, 119, 125, 135, 154,
 162-164, 169, 174, 175, 233, 259, 292, 320, 344,
 421-423, 425, 435, 449, 457, 486, 496, 500, 502,
 503, 506, 507
 juror
 bias, 318, 340, 342
 inquiries, 14, 117, 416
 misconduct, 14, 85, 86, 116, 120, 321, 323, 413,
 419, 425, 427, 428
 jury, 1, 11-14, 45, 71, 77, 79, 86, 87, 89-91, 102,
 104-106, 108, 113-118, 120, 128, 147, 154, 160,
 163-165, 167, 179, 198, 199, 206, 209, 268, 282,
 284, 288, 303-307, 309, 317, 318, 321-330, 333,
 336-344, 346-348, 350, 351, 353, 357-360, 363,
 368, 372-375, 379-383, 385-388, 390, 391, 395-398,
 400-404, 406-408, 410-419, 425, 427, 428, 430,
 432, 435, 460-462
 instructions, 13, 113, 114, 395, 398, 403, 407
 polling, 118, 418
 selection, 1, 12, 89, 206, 209, 336, 343, 346
 unanimous, 114, 403, 417
 juvenile
 convictions, 126, 448
 law, 129, 156, 197, 200, 277, 320, 337, 349

- K -

Knapstad, 8, 76, 77, 93, 288, 289
 knock and announce, 233-235

- L -

length of sentence, 469
 lenity, 78, 298, 440
 lineup, 50, 111, 187, 286, 393, 394
 lying, 408, 412, 468, 477

- M -

manifest injustice, 82, 129, 201, 310, 311, 467, 487,
 504
 manufacture, 46, 51, 94, 96, 98, 110, 126, 288, 354,
 359, 360, 399, 443, 444, 446, 447, 453, 459, 460,
 463, 472-474
 marijuana growing operation, 62, 96, 474
 material misrepresentations, 62, 231
 medical necessity defense, 13, 46, 112, 394

mere proximity, 93, 350, 351, 399
merger, 127, 459
Miranda, 66, 70-73, 141, 142, 218, 220, 242,
264-277, 383, 490
misdemeanor, 4, 60, 66, 98, 140, 163, 167, 240, 293,
294, 297, 445, 456, 457, 471, 477, 491
misidentification, 50, 110, 285, 287, 391-393
mistrial, 14, 34, 56, 86, 115-117, 309, 320, 334, 345,
400, 411-415, 435
mitigating circumstances, 129, 478
motion for
 arrest of judgment, 15, 31, 119, 165, 425, 502
 bill of particulars, 30, 31, 159
 change of venue, 55, 79, 165, 166, 302, 304, 305
 disclosure, 8, 42
 new trial, 405, 426, 430, 431, 502
 relief from judgment, 15, 119-121, 424, 432
motion in limine, 14, 88, 330, 334, 413
motion to
 amend the information, 8, 80, 161, 307
 compel, 31, 191
 dismiss, 8, 13, 30, 31, 33, 35, 48, 76-79, 92, 105,
 121, 140, 155, 158, 161, 171, 288-290, 292, 294,
 299, 304, 305, 332, 348, 382, 433
 dismiss in the furtherance of justice, 77, 121
 exclude, 8, 48, 88, 89, 206, 331, 332, 334, 404
 hold a material witness, 8, 80, 305
 limit testimony, 88, 331
 reopen, 14, 115, 405
 sever, 8, 31, 75, 76, 281, 284
 suppress, 8, 27, 48, 50, 56, 57, 70, 71, 76, 78, 87,
 111, 212, 266, 285
 withdraw, 9, 82, 148, 310, 421
 withdraw guilty plea, 9, 82, 310
motions
 notice of appeal, 437, 501-503, 505, 506
 off-limits areas, 494
 post-verdict, 1, 15, 119, 421
mug shot, 111, 392

– N –

notice of appeal, 2, 17, 19, 122, 130, 133

– O –

offense
 anticipatory, 31, 100, 362, 363, 458, 465
 current, 124-127, 130, 356, 451-453, 455, 469,
 475, 490
 date, 124, 442
 lesser included, 8, 46, 53, 113, 161, 166, 308, 364,

369, 397, 398, 459
 major drug, 474
 subsequent drug, 448, 465
offer of proof, 12, 88, 188, 197, 330, 384
omissions, 62, 231
omnibus, 7, 8, 41, 54, 203, 204, 208, 212, 234, 320,
434
open fields, 67, 248
open view, 64, 249
opening statement, 12, 88, 91, 92, 103, 206, 346-348,
412
order of indigency, 2, 19, 133, 506
out of custody, 25, 55
out-of-state, 55, 56, 125-127, 175, 211, 305, 360, 448,
457, 491

– P –

pager, 279
paraphernalia, 68, 69, 89, 94, 98, 109, 168, 261, 295,
351, 355, 362, 372
parole
 discharge from, 456
 violation, 334, 498
passenger, 59, 67, 216, 223, 224, 245, 247, 248, 352
personal restraint petition, 421-425, 430, 432
photo montage, 50, 76, 111, 285, 286, 393, 394
plain feel, 251
plain view, 64, 67, 70, 236, 248, 252, 261
plea, 1, 5, 37, 38, 107, 167, 178, 183, 185, 202, 329,
410, 504
 bargain, 5, 45, 48, 53, 54, 81, 82, 199, 486, 504
 breach of, 313
 change of, 7, 9, 81, 310, 489
 negotiations, 1, 7, 53, 198, 203, 312, 315
police misconduct, 46, 47, 49, 189, 195, 216, 263
possession, 13, 43-46, 51, 52, 78, 92-96, 98, 108-110,
126, 131, 157-159, 168, 171, 184, 211, 214, 215,
217, 223, 224, 240, 246, 249, 256, 259, 266, 279,
280, 288, 295, 301, 308, 323, 324, 349-356,
359-362, 368, 373, 374, 389, 390, 394, 397, 399,
403, 444, 446, 447, 453, 454, 459, 460, 464, 473,
492, 499, 509
 actual, 93, 349
 attempted, 353, 368
 constructive, 13, 43, 44, 46, 92, 93, 349-352, 399
 post-arrest, 264, 383
 unwitting, 13, 45, 108, 109, 158, 353, 354, 389,
 390
possession, cont.
 with intent, 94, 110, 157, 159, 354, 355, 361, 368,
 373, 399, 446, 447, 459

post-trial proceedings, 1, 15, 19, 31, 119, 149, 165, 421, 426, 468, 502, 505
pre-arraignment, 1, 3, 25, 139
preaccusatorial delay, 155, 292
predisposition, 47, 107, 108, 387-389, 479-481
preemption, 293, 440
preliminary appearance, 3, 5, 26, 140, 156
presumption, 38, 113, 150, 151, 158, 179, 180, 183, 208, 301, 302, 322, 326, 341, 357, 400, 413, 464
 of innocence, 38, 113, 180, 357
 of prejudice, 322, 341
pretextual stop, 220
pretrial, 1, 5, 7-9, 11, 26, 31, 38, 41, 42, 44, 48, 54, 55, 75, 76, 79, 83, 111, 122, 139, 149, 158, 165, 179, 183, 189, 195, 199, 204, 206, 212, 213, 266, 285, 287, 288, 299, 303, 307, 309, 315, 320, 325, 329-331, 392, 413, 434, 456, 491, 504
prior bad acts, 49, 88, 89, 332, 333, 335, 336
prior convictions, 43, 47, 48, 88, 89, 106, 121, 124-127, 187, 384, 385, 444, 445, 447, 449, 451-453, 456, 493
pro se, 29, 150, 152, 153
probable cause, 1, 3, 25, 26, 30, 42, 58, 59, 61, 62, 66, 67, 74, 139, 140, 156, 212, 216-218, 220, 221, 223, 228-232, 236-239, 244, 249, 251, 258, 259, 261, 268, 278, 393, 489, 510, 511
property
 abandoned, 64
 forfeiture of, 2, 21, 135, 169, 171, 173, 510
 personal, 236, 253, 256, 258
 release, 5, 19
prosecutorial
 discretion, 293
 misconduct, 115, 116, 347, 348, 400, 405, 406, 408, 410, 412, 429, 434
 vindictiveness, 32, 160, 161, 199
publicity, 79, 165, 303, 304

- Q -

quantity, 51, 93, 94, 103, 353-356, 472-474, 481

- R -

racial incongruity, 60, 219
rap sheet, 449
real facts doctrine, 467, 468
rebuttal, 41, 104, 108, 116, 183, 184, 194, 386, 411
records, 63
 power consumption, 232
 release, 25, 26, 37, 38, 60, 131, 139, 140, 177, 179,

180, 204, 270, 295, 304, 324, 334, 422, 455, 478, 483, 484, 492-495, 500, 506
relevance, 104, 193, 306, 356, 357, 380, 381, 385
remedy, 44, 70, 141, 158, 159, 169, 171, 194, 202, 203, 210-212, 214, 262-264, 288, 289, 297, 315, 342, 343, 412, 424, 432, 434
res gestae, 89, 334
residue, 93, 353, 355
right of
 allocution, 2, 130, 490
 privacy, 227
right to
 appeal, 2, 11, 15, 17, 77, 122, 130, 199, 329, 330, 403, 437, 441, 486, 501-504
 carry a firearm, 21, 135, 509
 counsel, 1, 3, 26, 27, 29, 72, 73, 140-143, 146, 149-152, 267-269, 272, 274, 277, 394, 445
 proceed pro se, 29, 150, 152
 remain silent, 71, 106, 141, 267, 272, 274, 277, 383, 386, 408, 411, 478
 vote, 21, 135, 509
rule of lenity, 78, 298, 440
ruse entry, 244

- S -

sale for profit, 96
same criminal conduct, 30, 126, 356, 451-455
sanctions, 42, 131, 171, 194, 496, 498
sanity, 38, 179, 195, 196, 502
school zone, 30, 79, 99, 107, 128, 159, 301, 302, 360-362, 463, 464
search, 8, 56-70, 94, 104, 180, 183, 184, 212, 214-216, 219-221, 223-233, 235-239, 241-265, 271, 365, 372, 393, 394, 434, 453, 473, 511
 booking, 49, 58, 68, 69, 94, 111, 253, 256, 271
 border, 258, 259
 consent to, 65, 66, 216, 241-243, 245, 265
 container, 93, 245, 262, 354, 359, 381
 garbage, 69, 227
 incident to arrest, 66, 67, 180, 235, 246, 247, 255, 261, 265
 inventory, 253, 256-258, 260, 511
 pat-down, 68, 70, 250-252, 260
 private, 68, 252, 253
 protective pat-down, 68
 purse, 224, 246
 scope of, 235
search and seizure, 56, 65, 212, 214, 219, 223, 233, 262
search warrant, 58, 61, 63, 64, 66, 104, 226, 228-233, 235-238, 242, 244, 246, 249, 260, 263, 271, 434, 453, 473, 511

affidavit, 229
 execution of, 63, 233
 seat belt, 223
 seizures, 57, 212, 213, 215, 224, 241, 253
 sentence conditions, 131, 494, 496
 sentencing, 1, 2, 7, 15, 17, 19, 46, 48, 53, 54, 79, 82, 98, 99, 119, 121-133, 143, 159, 164, 169, 172, 185, 196, 197, 199-203, 266, 270, 272, 289, 299, 301, 310, 312-315, 318, 336, 342, 357, 359-361, 365, 369, 418, 421-424, 436, 437, 439-442, 445-458, 460-464, 466-494, 496-498, 500, 504-506, 509
 community placement, 124, 125, 127, 131, 442, 457, 483, 490, 491, 494, 495
 concurrent, 53, 161, 200, 294-296, 314, 320, 423, 441, 451, 454, 471, 475, 495
 concurrent/consecutive, 53
 consecutive, 53, 127, 131, 278, 441, 451, 452, 455, 456, 471, 497
 credit for time served, 130, 491
 crime related prohibitions, 494
 criminal history, 17, 47, 49, 108, 124, 125, 127, 130, 436, 439, 444, 445, 449, 456, 468, 475, 488
 deadly weapon, 2, 17, 30, 98, 128, 358-360, 400, 460-462
 determinate, 439, 490
 enhancement, 17, 30, 79, 92, 98, 99, 113, 125, 128, 299, 301, 359-362, 461, 462, 464, 465, 490
 exception, 2, 17, 39, 48, 64, 90, 96, 123, 128, 238, 239, 248, 255-258, 260, 263, 267, 278, 319, 322, 325, 334, 359, 445, 466, 468, 470, 471, 477, 483, 504
 fine, 18, 97, 132, 135, 169, 172, 364, 463, 500
 first-time offender, 125, 446, 495
 hearing, 7, 17, 19, 54, 130, 133, 445, 473, 484, 488
 home detention, 131, 491, 492
 identity, 13, 42, 46, 49, 51, 63, 64, 97, 109, 112, 190-194, 222, 234, 242, 244, 256, 260, 266, 288, 332, 356, 390, 391, 399, 408, 448, 449, 468
 modification of, 497
 offender score, 124-127, 130, 442, 444, 447-449, 451, 453-458, 462, 469, 475, 477, 480, 482, 488, 490
 other current offense, 124-127, 130, 356, 451, 452
 post-release supervision, 131, 494, 495
 restitution, 312, 500
 sentencing enhancement, 79, 98, 99, 299, 464
 Sentencing Guidelines Commission, 123, 440, 456, 493, 498
 Sentencing Reform Act (SRA), 17, 53, 123, 124, 202, 203, 313, 439, 440, 442, 444, 445, 450, 452, 455-458, 460, 466, 468, 469
 seriousness level, 17, 124, 130, 173, 294, 442, 443, 458, 488
 served concurrently, 126, 127, 450-452
 standard range, 17, 53, 123, 124, 127-129, 199, 203, 312, 441, 442, 444, 450, 457, 458, 466-471, 473, 475, 477, 478, 480-485, 487-489
 unranked offense, 457, 458
 violations, 70, 73, 74, 78, 131, 155, 173, 212, 277, 278, 290, 292, 334, 365, 368, 440, 458, 496-498
 washout rules, 127, 444, 455, 456, 462
 severance, 75, 76, 281-284
 sexual motivation, 126, 472, 475
 showup, 50, 76, 111, 112, 286, 394
 single subject requirement, 296
 solicitation, 31, 100, 102, 296, 369, 388, 458
 sophistication, 472-474
 specific performance, 202, 315
 specific statute, 30, 33, 100, 161, 295, 364
 speedy trial, 5, 6, 8, 32, 39, 54-56, 86, 165, 175, 180, 192, 204-212, 282, 303
 standing, 57, 144, 214, 215, 223, 225, 235, 249, 280, 290, 330, 404, 441, 487
 automatic, 215
 statements, 8, 12, 27, 48, 62, 63, 68, 70-73, 88, 91, 101, 102, 104, 112, 137, 143, 145, 147, 161, 185, 187, 204, 206, 218, 230, 237, 264-267, 271, 272, 275, 276, 281-283, 331, 333, 345-347, 352, 366, 367, 377, 378, 406-408, 410-412, 417, 427, 428, 434, 467
 on plea of guilty, 466
 prior inconsistent, 104, 204, 377, 378
 spontaneous, 73, 275
 taped, 70, 73, 277
 statute of limitations, 4, 31, 35, 48, 79, 174, 175
 statutory construction, 294, 459, 483
 stay of execution of judgment, 133, 506
 stipulated trial, 11, 87, 329
 stops
 investigatory, 59, 219
 Terry stop, 59, 60, 260, 262, 269
Striker rule, 178, 205
 subpoena, 50, 52, 55, 57, 71, 79, 80, 430, 431
 substantial and compelling, 128, 458, 466, 477, 481, 482
 substantial step, 102
 sufficiency, 26, 31, 75, 155, 157, 165, 228, 232, 349, 395, 399, 425, 507
 of the evidence, 349, 425, 507
 of the information, 31, 157, 399
 suggestive procedure, 285-287
 suppression, 48, 57, 70, 143, 183, 188, 194, 212, 218, 224, 231, 233, 262-264, 277, 291, 434, 435

- T -

telephonic warrant, 64, 219, 236, 238
testimony
 recanted, 431
threats, 71, 82, 107, 242, 243, 251, 409
totality of the circumstances, 50, 93, 214, 241, 277,
 285, 287, 393
transfer, 95, 96, 157, 300, 332, 358, 398, 424, 432,
 472
 constructive, 95, 358, 398
treatment, 95, 112, 121, 200, 212, 268, 270, 274,
 299-301, 314, 436, 455, 482-485, 489, 490, 492
trial
 date, 1, 5, 39, 56, 83, 177, 180, 181, 204, 205, 207,
 208, 435
 in absentia, 324

- U -

United States Constitution, 154, 375, 382
 Fifth Amendment, 72, 140-143, 168, 171, 203,
 266-268, 276, 277, 383, 411
 Fourteenth Amendment, 141, 166, 213, 292-294,
 299, 302, 338, 344
 Fourth Amendment, 57, 61, 69, 139, 213-216, 218,
 219, 221, 222, 224, 226-228, 236, 237, 241,
 244-246, 248, 249, 252-254, 256, 257, 259,
 261-263, 265
 Second Amendment, 359
 Sixth Amendment, 72, 140-143, 145, 146, 153, 154,
 158, 160, 175, 198, 204, 211, 212, 268, 283, 305,
 306, 321, 325, 336, 338, 339, 346
unlawful delivery, 95, 358, 390, 460
urinalysis, 495

- V -

vacation, 423, 430, 432, 433, 456, 502, 510
vagueness, 298
venue, 1, 4, 33, 54, 55, 79, 162, 164-166, 302-305,
 396, 397
 change of, 54, 55, 79, 165, 166, 302-305
verdict, 1, 8, 11, 14, 15, 17, 31, 47, 81, 86, 98, 101,
 102, 113, 114, 117-121, 126, 128, 148, 160, 164,
 284, 307, 308, 318, 322-325, 328, 347, 348, 395,
 398, 402, 405-408, 410, 412, 414, 415, 417-419,
 421, 425-428, 432, 436, 456, 460, 462, 504
 inconsistent, 101, 102, 118, 368, 417
videotape, 110, 188
voir dire, 12, 85, 88, 90, 206, 307, 318, 321, 324,
 338, 342, 345, 428

voluntariness, 71, 199, 241, 242, 267, 268, 272-275,
 277, 313, 502

- W -

waiver, 6, 11, 29, 32, 55, 56, 72, 73, 87, 141, 142,
 149-152, 154, 172, 177, 181, 192, 198, 199, 204,
 205, 207, 208, 212, 267, 272-275, 277, 305, 320,
 326-329, 339, 347, 408, 437, 486, 503, 504
 right to counsel, 29, 149, 150
warrant, 26, 42, 44, 52, 55, 58-64, 66, 67, 80, 104,
 139, 180, 206, 209, 214, 216-219, 221, 224-226,
 228-233, 235-239, 242-244, 246, 248, 249, 252,
 255-260, 263, 265, 266, 271, 305, 321, 338, 388,
 411, 427, 428, 433, 434, 453, 469, 473, 511
 outstanding, 265, 266
warrantless
 arrest, 59, 139, 217, 218, 233
 entry, 59, 65, 218, 237-240
 search, 64, 214, 238, 241, 244, 261
wiretap, 74, 75, 278, 365
witness, 7, 8, 11, 26, 28, 41, 44, 46, 47, 49-52, 57, 71,
 76, 80, 83, 86, 91, 92, 103, 104, 106, 108, 110,
 111, 114, 116, 130, 141, 146, 147, 149, 152, 155,
 162, 179, 185-187, 189-191, 193-195, 197-199, 206,
 209, 210, 230, 266, 285-288, 290, 292, 305-308,
 325, 329, 331-334, 336, 348, 355, 369-373,
 375-379, 381, 384-386, 391-393, 404-406, 408, 409,
 411, 412, 416, 428-431, 434, 468, 489, 499
 expert, 11, 23, 47, 50, 51, 110, 187, 197, 321, 355,
 370, 372, 392
 lab test reports, 185
 manufacture, 157, 159
 material, 8, 52, 80, 209, 305, 306
 missing, 47, 114, 306, 404
work crew, 131, 492
work ethic camp, 131, 492, 493
writ of habeas corpus, 424